
Thunnus albacares

Tuna Candy

*

(/ / : / / :)

yellow fin tuna

Thunnus albacares

/ / / %

TVB-N

Peroxide Value

/ ×

/ / PV

/ / TVB-N ×

PV TVB-N

(*Thunnus albacares*) :

Chinivasagam,)

(1996

(Flat fish)

(Moini and Nokbeh Zare, 2002)

Doe,)

(1998; Begona,1999

Moini)

(Arai, 1980 ;Okasaki *et al.*, 1980)

(and Koochekian, 2003

(Tuna candy)

(Solamani, 2000)

TVB-N (Total Volatile base nitrogen)

Thunnus albacares

(Ameri, 1995)

(FAO, 1988)
 PV TVB-N
 ()

Procter and
 Lee, 1978; Gary, Mustafa, 1966; Lahiy, 1955
 Gibson *et al.*,1994 Melton, 1983 1978 ;
 Haard,1992 ; Hoffman *et al.*, 1994; Ismail and
 ; Gram and Huss,1996 Doe, Wooton, 1992 ;
 1998

(Okhsaki, *et al.*, 1980)

(*Thunnus albacares*)

/

)

(

Chinivasagam, Moini, 1980) ()

(Okasaki *et al.*, 1980)

(1996

/

()

TVB-N

| PV (meq O ₂ /kg) | TVB-N (mg/100gr) | () | () | () | () | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|--|
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| / | / | | | | / | |

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¹ *Thunnus albacares*

1994

Harrigan and Mecane,(1990)

.(Chinivasagam, 1996 Moini, 1980;)

SPSS

PV TVB-N

Tuna candy

Parvaneh,(1998) Lee
Pearson, TVB-N

Tuna Candy

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| () | () | () | () | () | () | () |
| | | | | / | / | / |

PV TVB-N

/ ×

×

TVB-N

/

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Tuna Candy PV TVB-N

| (CFU/g) | PV (O ₂) | TVN-B () | () |
|---------|--------------------------|--------------|------------|
| / × | / | | Tuna Candy |
| / × | / | / | |
| × | / | / | |
| / × | / | / | |
| / × | / | / | |
| / × | / | | |
| × | / | / | |
| / × | / | / | |
| × | | / | |
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Tuna Candy

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/ PV TVB-N

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PV TVB-N

and Wooton (1992) Haard (1992)

/ /

Shewan (1955) Ismail

PV TVB-N

/ /

TVB-N

/

Cutting (1968)

TVB-N

Tuna Candy

Tuna Candy .

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Tuna Candy

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.(Doe 1998)

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TVB-N

()

PV TVB-N

.()

TVB-N

Pearson, 1994; Huss, 1995;) .

Howgate

(Connell *et al.*, 1997

(Cod)

(Hilsa)

TVB-N

(Gray, 1978)

Proctor)

TVB-N

(Pearson, 1994)

(and Lahiy, 1955

Ismail and Wooton , (1992) Shewan,(1955)

Cutting Cakli *et al.*, 1962 Hoffman *et al.* ,1994)

(Shewall 1993; *et al.*, 2006;

/ / ()

(;Moini and Sobhanipour, 1999 Haard, 1992)

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;(Moini and Sobhanipour, 1999)

TVB-N

(Abourg,2007); (Melton,1983);(Howgate and
.Ahmend,1972)

P<0.01

(Connell, 1997)

Tuna Candy

(Shahidi and Botta, 1994)

P<0.05

Hall,(1992); Ross (1975); Gibson *et al.*, (1994)
Zwietering *et al.*,(1991)
; Castro (2006); Gram and Huss
(1996) ; Ross (1975) Zwietering *et al.*,(1991)

/

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(Hall, 1992)
Gibson *et al.*,)

.(1994

Gibson *et al.*,(1994)

/ /

Gibson *et al.*, (1994) Hall, (1992);
" Ross,(1975); Zwietering *et al.*, (1991);

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Production of *Tuna Candy* and determination of its Shelf life

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(Received: 2009/1/31 , Accepted: 2011/8/22)

Abstract

In this research work the production of sweet product from *Thunnus albacares* known as yellow fin tuna and its shelf life was studied. From fillet of tuna two sweet samples in laboratory were prepared. One of them from raw and second one from cooked fillet. As the results of the organoleptic test showed the first sample was rejected and second one was acceptable. The moisture, protein, fat, ash content and organoleptic score for these samples were 15.26%, 66.7%, 8.5%, 10% and 7 respectively. According to a time table, the shelflife of this product was determined by monitoring the changes of TVB-N, PV, total bacterial count and organoleptic properties of the samples which kept at 3-4°C in a laboratory fridge for 30 days. The results showed that, the sample had a natural flavor, smell, color and texture for 15 days. The number of bacteria increased from 4.7×10^3 To 9×10^3 colonies per gram, TVB-N and PV also increased from 48.3 to 60.3 mg/100g and 0.2 to 3.4 meq/kg. Then peroxide value started to decrease. According to these results, the shelflife for this product recommended to be 15 days at 3-4°C.

Keywords: *Thunnus albacares* , Tuna Candy , Shelflife , Organoleptic test , TVB-N , PV , Total count of bacteria

