

:

(Osphronemus goramy)

(Cyprinus carpio)

(Oncorhynchus mykiss)

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(// : // :)

(L*)

ECI¹

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(/ ± /)

(/ ± / / ± /)

(Osphronemus goramy)

:

¹ Entire color index

² chewiness

³ gumminess

(Zmijewski *et al.*, 2006)

(Kujawa *et al.*, 1998;

Mamcarz *et al.*, 2001; Witkowski, 1996)

(*Osphronemus goramy*

(Lacepede, 1801))

(Garcia, 1998;

Kinsella, 1986; Brown, 1986; Zmijewski, 2006)

(:

(Ambak and Jalal, 2006)

(CIE, 1978)

(L*)

(Rahimi and Ebrahimi, 2007; Emaadi, 1981;

Faridpaak, 1986; Ruber and Zardoya, 2006)

(a*-b*)

(Sandford, 2000)

ECI

()

(Ebrahimi *et al.*, 2009)

((Pavlidis, 2006)

(Faridpaak, 1986)

(.

(Emaadi, 1981)

(Hyldig and

Nielsen, 2001)

(Faridpaak, 1986)

/

) :

(Ebrahimi *et al.*, 2010)

(

(Szczesniak, 1963)

² hardness
³ springiness
⁴ juiciness

¹ Giant gourami

(Brandt *et al.*, 1963)

(Gines *et al.*, 2004; Schubring, 2006)

/ ± /

± /

(Abbasi, 2007)

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/ ± /

/ ± /

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Takur

2009 Zolfaghari
2007

pH EC

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(± /

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/ × / × /

¹ cohesiveness
² adhesiveness

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(Whirlpool, Brazil)

()

(Esmailzade kenari *et al.*,

() () ECI

2003)

:(Pavlidis *et al.*, 2006)

:

(1) Chroma= (a²+ b²)^{0/5}

(2) H° = arctan (b*/a*)

() ()

(3) ECI_i= C_i* cos (H_i-H_{mean})

H_i C_i H_{mean}

LFRA Texture

(AOAC, 2005)

(Brookfield LFRA 4500 analyzer

(James, 1995)

engineering laboratories, USA)

SE 416 Soxtec

/ TPA³

Gerhardt

(James, 1995)

Gerhardt vap 40 kjeldtherm

/

/

(AOAC, 2005)

:

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Colour and Appearance

Measurement System.

(Camera system CAM- System 500)

L* [CIE]

+ b* a*

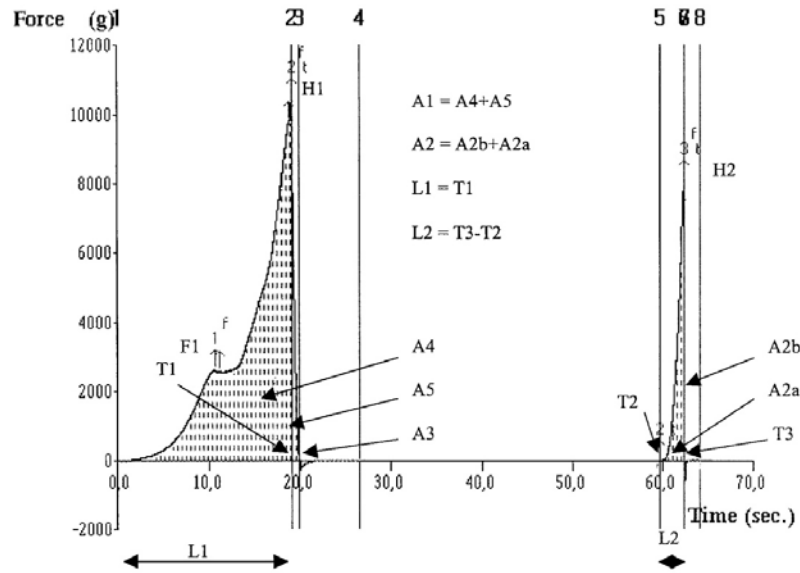
+

¹ Chroma

² Hue

³ Texture Profile Analysis

+



$$A1 = A4 + A5$$

$$A2 = A2b + A2a$$

$$L1 = T1$$

$$L2 = T3 - T2$$

$$= \frac{(L2/L1) (Time3 - Time2)/Time1 = \text{force2, H1} = \dots}{(Gines et al., 2004) (A3) = [H1 * (A1/A2) * L2/L1] = [H1 * (A1/A2)] = (A1/A2)}$$

SAS Excell
Oriana version 3.00

± / ;pH / ± / :EC : ()
± / : / ± / : / (Zar, 1996; Pavlidis *et al.*, 2006)
/

ECI

()

¹ Rayleigh
² Watson-Williams

...

()	()	()	()	()
/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/

() ±

/	/ ± / ^c	/ ± / ^b	/ ± / ^a	()
/	/ ± / ^c	/ ± / ^b	/ ± / ^a	()
/	/ ± / ^b	/ ± / ^b	/ ± / ^a	()
/	/ ± / ^c	/ ± / ^b	/ ± / ^a	()

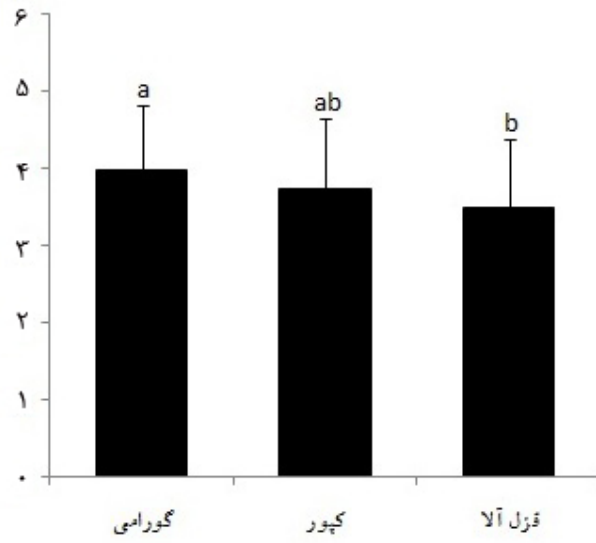
(p < /)

()

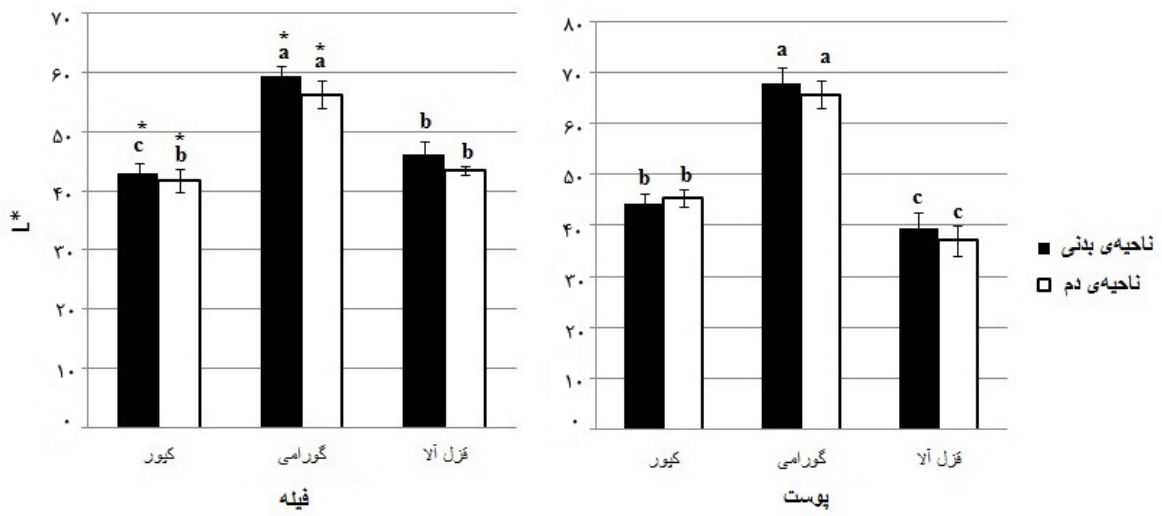
(() ()) ±

/ ± / ^{ab}	/ ± / ^b	/ ± / ^a
/ ± / ^b	/ ± / ^a	/ ± / ^a
/ ± / ^a	/ ± / ^a	/ ± / ^a

(p < /)



(p < /)



()

(p < /)

ECI

()

...

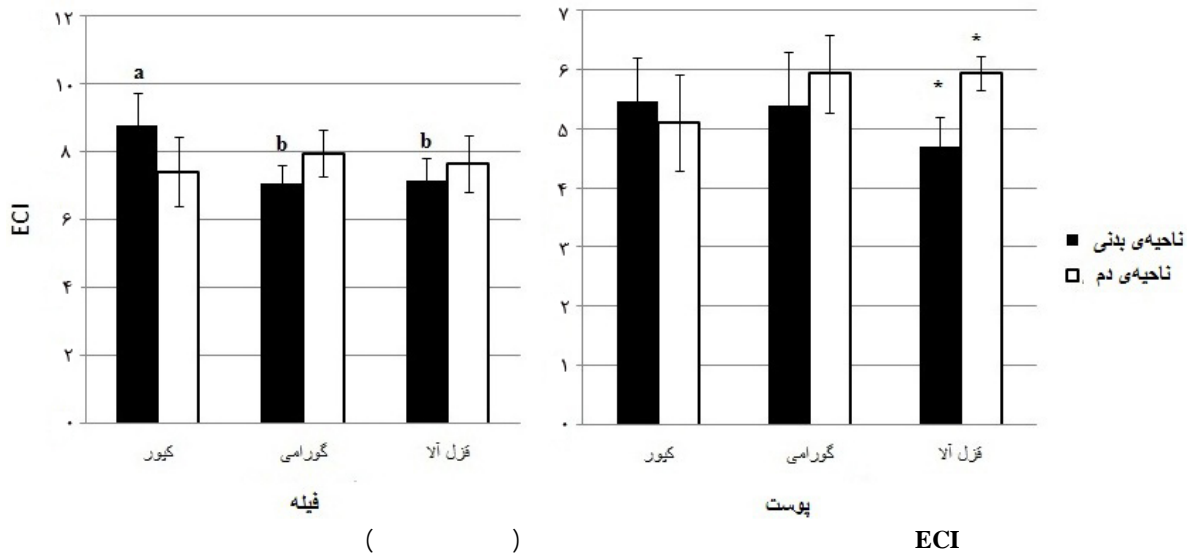
ECI

()

	$ \pm \rangle$
$\rangle $	$ \pm \rangle$
$ \rangle \mathbf{P} \rangle $	$ \pm \rangle$
	$ \pm \rangle$
$\rangle $	$ \pm \rangle$
	$ \pm \rangle$

$ $	$ \pm \rangle$
a	$ \pm \rangle$
$ $	$ \pm \rangle$
b	$ \pm \rangle$
$ $	$ \pm \rangle$
a	$ \pm \rangle$

($p < |$)



(p < /)

/	a	/ ± /	b	/ ± /	c	/ ± /	
/	b	/ ± /	a	/ ± /	b	/ ± /	(Nmm)
/		/ ± /	/	± /	/	± /	(Ns)
/	b	/ ± /	a	/ ± /	b	/ ± /	(N)
/	b	/ ± /	a	/ ± /	b	/ ± /	(N)
/	a	/ ± /	b	/ ± /	b	/ ± /	(mm)

(p < /)

(Ronsholdt and Mclean, 2004; Torrissen *et al.*, 2001; Rasmussen *et al.*, 2000)

(Barton-Gade *et al.*, 1988)

¹ juiciness
² flavor

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/ / /)

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Kolakowska and Kolakowski, Shearer, 1994
Jankowska *et al.*, Zmijewski *et al.*, 2006 2000
2007

Venugopal, 2006

Wimalasena and

Jayasuriya

/ *Anabas testudineus*

Jobling .

Jankowska *et al.*, 2007

(Wimalasena and Jayasuriya, 1996)

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	()	()	()	()
Zolfaghari, 2009	/ ± /	/ ± /	/ ± /	/ ± /
	/ ± /	/ ± /	/ ± /	/ ± /
Takur, 2007	/ ± /	/ ± /	/ ± /	/ ± /

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ECI

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ECI

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Pavlidis *et al.*, 2006 ()

Sparidae

Jankowska *et al.*, 2007

ECI

ECI

ECI



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Lin *et al.*, 2009

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TPA¹

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.(Veland and Torrissen, 1999)

TPA

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(Gines *et al.*,

.(Huidobro *et al.*, 2005)

2004)

(Fauconneau *et al.*, 1995)

(Chambers and

.Bowers, 1993)

(Andersen *et*

al., 1997)

Lin *et al.*, 2009

(Dunajski,

1079; Haard, 1992)

¹ the Texture Profile Analysis

(Hatae *et al.*, 1990; Johnston, 1999)

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Comparison between chemical composition and sensory evaluation parameters of Giant gourami (*Osphronemus goramy*), Rainbow trout (*Oncorhynchus mykiss*) and Common carp (*Cyprinus carpio*)

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Abstract

In this study, proximate composition and sensory evaluation of Giant gourami compared with Rainbow trout and Common carp. Brightness (L^*) was significantly higher than the other species and this leads to the highest score in sensory evaluation of the fillet color. Moreover ECI index of carp was significantly higher than that of the other two fish, in body part. Between the species, hardness, chewiness and gumminess of the gourami was significantly higher. Lipid and ash values were the highest (6.29 ± 0.16 and 1.6 ± 0.39 percent of flesh) and protein was the lowest (16.53 ± 0.18) in the gourami. Also color, flavor and total acceptance of the gourami fillet obtained significantly higher scores than two others. Finally in respect of the results obtained, flesh properties of the gourami are compatible with other two fish.

Keywords: Giant gourami (*Osphronemus goramy*), chemical composition, sensory evaluation