
Rutilus frisii kutum

*

(/ / : / / :)

() () () ()

GFS 97 Thermo Electron Corporation

Rutilus frisii kutum

...

Cu, Zn,)

Establier

(Fe, Pb

Galindo

Jaffar Ashraf .

Komjarova)

.(and Blust, 2008

.(UNEP, 2006)

()

.(Türkmen *et al.*, 2009)

()

(*Rutilus frisii kutum*)

.(Ashraf and Jaffar, 1988)

)

IUCN

(Abdolmaleki, 2006)

.(Canli and Atli , 2003; Fernandes *et al.*, 2008)

« »

.(Naderi Jelodar and Abdoli, 2005)

Komjarova and Blust,)

.(2008

)

(

.(Rainbow *et al.*, 2000)

.()

.(Wang, 1987)

()

)

(

Rainbow *et al.*, 2000;)

.(Komjarova and Blust, 2008

(Reeve and Barnes, 1994) :

% °C

(Gaspic et al.,2002)

GFS 97 Thermo Electron Corporation

Cold vapor

dry)

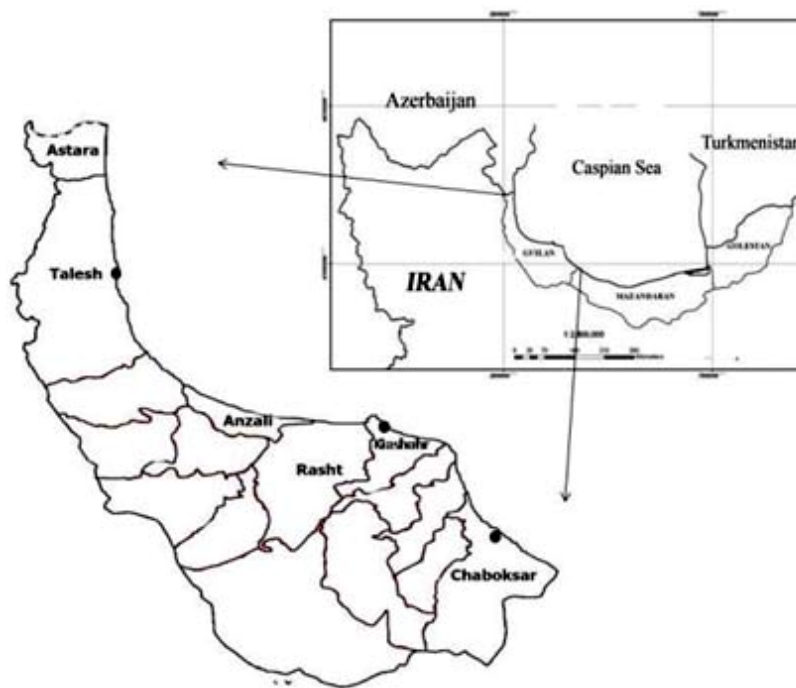
°C

(weight

/ ± /

(HNO₃, %65; Merck)

(HClO₄, %60; Merck)



()

(*Rutilus frisii kutum*)

	(cm)	(gr)
(± SE)	(± SE)	(± SE)
/ ± /	/ ± /	/ ± /

...

Kolmogorov-Smirnov
 Log
 ANCOVA
 Covariate
 Pearson
 SPSS version 15
 p<0.05

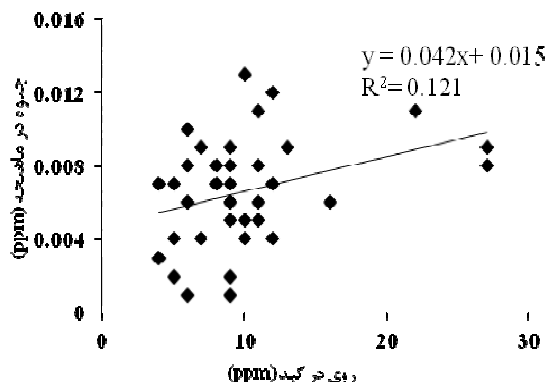
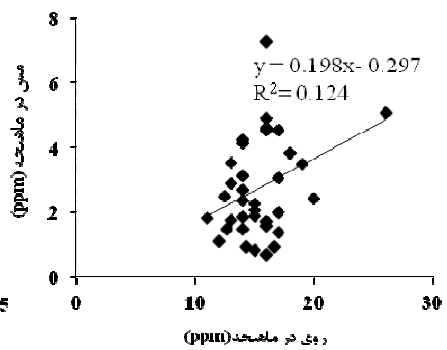
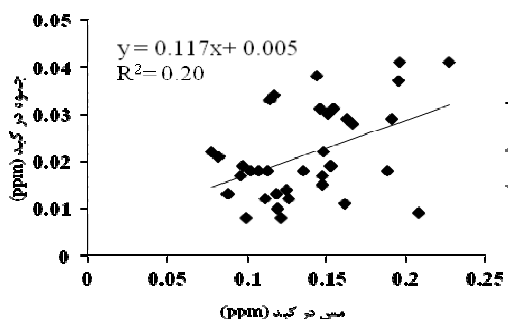
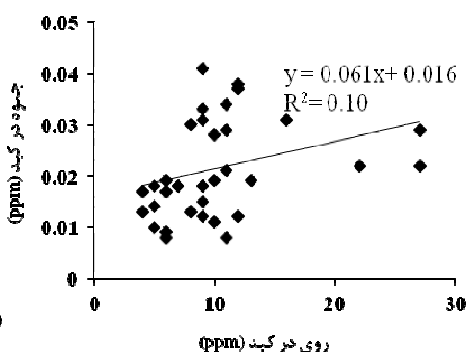
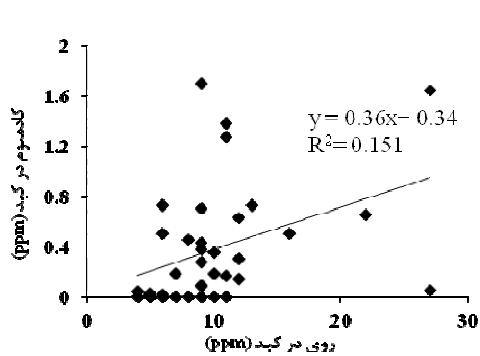
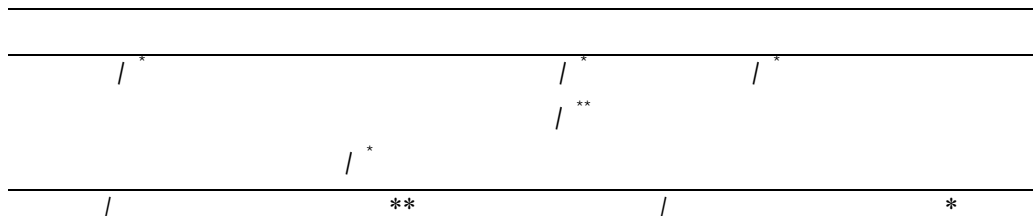
()
 ()
 (n=36; r_{Zn,Hg} =0.4, n=36
 r_{Hg,Cu})
 (=0.5, n=36
 (r_{Zn,Cu} =0.4, n=36)
 (r_{Hg,Zn} = 0.4, n=36)
)
 (

<i>Rutilus frisii kutum</i>				$\mu\text{g/g}$	(\pm SE)
/ \pm / ^b	/ \pm / ^b	/ \pm / ^a	/ \pm /		
(/ /)	()	(/ /)	(/ /)*		
/ \pm / ^a	/ \pm / ^a	/ ^b		ND	
(/ /)	()	(/ /)			

ND: Not Detected

:b a

(*Rutilus frisii kutum*)



(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (*Rutilus frisii kutum*)

...

(Newman and Unger, 2003)

(A)

(Sigel *et al.*, 2009)

(Andres *et al.*, 2000)

()

Andres

ppm

ppm)

(

(

)

Kargin and)

()

Yilmaz

(Coğun, 1999

Ploetz

()

()

HgII

CuI

B

B

(S > N > O)

(CuII ZnII CdII :C)

Sigel *et al.*,)

(2009

(Wang, 1987)

()

Kargin

(Rainbow *et al.*, 2000)

() Çoğun

Tilapia nilotica

()

(Sigel *et al.*, 2009)

HgII

(Cd-BP)

()

Komjarova and Blust,)

.(Di Giulio and Hinton, 2008)

.(2008

()

.(Wang, 1987)

()

Wang,)

.(1987

.(Papagiannis *et al.*, 2004)

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Interaction of essential and nonessential metals in tissues of *Rutilus frisii kutum* from southwestern basins of the Caspian Sea

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Abstract

Interactions between some essential (copper and zinc) and non-essential metals (cadmium and mercury) were examined in muscle and liver tissues of kutum. Fish samples were taken in fishing seasons (February through March 2009) at the southwestern coasts of the Caspian Sea (Guilan province). Mercury (Hg) levels were determined following cold vapor technique and concentrations of Cu, Cd and Zn were measured by atomic absorption (Thermo Electron Corporation, GFS 97) in $\mu\text{g}\cdot\text{gr}^{-1}$ dry body weight. Except for Cd which was recorded only in livers, there was no significant correlation between metal concentrations in liver with concentration of the same metal in muscle tissues. It seems that increase in concentration of Zn is correlated with increase in accumulation of Hg and Cd in livers. Moreover, increase in concentration of Cu in livers resulted in significant increase in Hg levels both in liver and muscles. Based on the obtained results it seems that interactions between metals in fish tissues influence accumulation of essential and toxic metals.

Keywords: Caspian white fish, *Rutilus frisii kutum*, Caspian Sea, Hg, Zn, Cd, Cu